

大阪大谷大学

令和6年度 入学試験問題（公募 後期）

英 語

注意事項

1. 問題は全部で6ページです。解答用紙は1枚です。
2. 解答用紙の所定欄に氏名を記入してください。
3. 解答用紙の所定欄に受験番号を記入し、その下のマーク欄に正しく黒鉛筆またはシャープペンシルでマークしてください。
4. 解答用紙の所定欄に入試区分を正しく黒鉛筆またはシャープペンシルでマークしてください。
5. 解答用紙の解答記入欄に黒鉛筆またはシャープペンシルでマークしてください。
例えば、

10

と表示のある問いに対して③と解答する場合は、次の（例）のように解答番号10の解答記入欄の③に黒鉛筆またはシャープペンシルでマークしてください。

（例）

解答番号	解答記入欄
10	① ② ● ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩

6. 問題は持ち帰ってください。

I. 次の **1** ~ **10** に入る最も適切な語句を1つ選び、所定の解答欄にマークしなさい。

(1) Yoshiki is proud of **1** in the United States when he was a student.

- ① educate ② educating ③ have educated ④ having been educated

(2) **2** along the main street, I met some old friends.

- ① I walk ② Walked ③ Walking ④ Have walked

(3) Since Ryo is new in Tokyo, he finds the transportation system very **3**.

- ① confuse ② confusing ③ confuses ④ confusion

(4) After a long passionate discussion, we finally **4** at a conclusion.

- ① arrived ② reached ③ ended ④ came

(5) **5** of the two sisters are famous singers.

- ① Neither ② Either ③ Some ④ All

(6) There are a lot of websites **6** are bad for children.

- ① who ② that ③ they ④ of which

(7) Remember **7** the flowers in the garden tomorrow morning, Mary.

- ① to water ② watered ③ to watering ④ watering

(8) What does “they” refer **8** in this paragraph?

- ① at ② on ③ to ④ with

(9) She would not have done that if she **9** what would happen.

- ① had known ② knows ③ could know ④ has known

(10) Keeping in good shape can be tiring, but “no **10**, no gain.”

- ① money ② work ③ pain ④ time

II. 次の [11] ~ [20] に入る最も適切な語を下の語群から 1 つ選び、所定の解答欄にマークしなさい。

Concrete is both ordinary and amazing. We see it every day in tall buildings, and in important infrastructure [11] bridges and railway tunnels. However, it is so common that most people may not think very much about this amazing substance. It has improved our [12] of life in ways that are hard to imagine.

Concrete is made from [13] powder, called cement. This powder has been mixed [14] other things like sand and small stones for thousands of years. Cement was used to make structures 8000 years ago, in Jordan and Syria. However, the Ancient Romans were the first to make full use of concrete, [15] than simply cement. In Rome, concrete was used to build the domed ceiling in the Pantheon. Built in 127 CE, the Pantheon remains a tourist attraction to this day. The Romans even used concrete in water, and the harbours and ports that they made helped to build their economic power.

This Roman technology was lost, and concrete [16] for a time. It began to be used again in 1414, when old documents showed how to make it. However, it was not really used a lot [17] the late 18th century, when it could be used in buildings again. Newer techniques allowed cement to be [18] in larger amounts in the mid-19th century, and now it is used everywhere. It has been used to make furniture (like shelves or benches), in garden features, and to make ships. Research on the International Space Station is even exploring how concrete could help us live on other planets.

While it may look ordinary, concrete is the second most-consumed material [19] the planet. Only water is used more. It may seem ordinary—perhaps even boring—but maybe we should think a bit more about [20] concrete is used in our lives.

- | | |
|---------------|------------|
| ① disappeared | ⑥ produced |
| ② fine | ⑦ quality |
| ③ how | ⑧ rather |
| ④ like | ⑨ until |
| ⑤ on | ⑩ with |

Ⅲ. 次の 21 ~ 25 に入る最も適切な表現を下から 1 つ選び、所定の解答欄にマークしなさい。

Sora is talking to Jamie, an exchange student, at a Japanese university.

Sora: What are you doing after class? 21

Jamie: Actually, I was going to go shopping. My fridge is empty, and I don't have a lot of money.

Sora: Hmm. Why don't we shop for food and cook at your place?

Jamie: 22 What kind of food do you like to cook?

Sora: I only cook a few dishes. If I'm hungry, I generally make pasta with tomato sauce. It's cheap and easy.

Jamie: That sounds great. There's a supermarket on the way home. 23

Sora: Okay. We can find a few vegetables to add to the sauce. That'll make it healthier.

Jamie: Sure. We can split the cost. It'll be cheaper for both of us.

Sora: Right! 24 I haven't cooked pasta for a while. Are you hungry?

Jamie: 25 I'm always hungry!

① Do you want to get a bite to eat?

⑤ Let's go there.

② I'm busy tomorrow.

⑥ I'm excited.

③ It sounds difficult.

⑦ That's a good idea.

④ It's too expensive.

⑧ You know me.

- IV. 次の英文を読んで、① ～ ④ の記述から本文の内容に一致するものを4つ選び、 26 · 27 · 28 · 29 の各解答欄にマークしなさい。*がついた語は文末に注がある。

著作権の都合上、掲載を控えております。

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注 perpetuate: 永続化させる

plausible: もっともらしい

eye-watering: 涙が出るほど高い

- ① ChatGPT can be used to make difficult ideas easier to understand.
- ② The passage says that ChatGPT has been used to rewrite classic English stories to make them easier.
- ③ ChatGPT can give more information about a subject if the user requests it.
- ④ CNN made some errors when asking ChatGPT questions.
- ⑤ Many AI tools repeat the stereotypes that are found in the language sample they are trained on.
- ⑥ DALL-E wants to get help from users to improve ChatGPT.
- ⑦ ChatGPT adapts answers based on the region or nation it is being accessed from.
- ⑧ Lian Jye Su uses the chatbot to help companies provide assistance to customers.
- ⑨ ChatGPT was designed by Elon Musk.
- ⑩ ChatGPT is very expensive for OpenAI to run.

